AUSTRALIA

Patents Act 1990

IN THE MATTER OF Australian Patent Application Serial No 696764 by Human Genome Sciences, Inc.

-and-

IN THE MATTER OF Opposition thereto by Ludwig Institute for Cancer Research

THIS IS Exhibit 1 referred to in the Statutory Declaration of Kari Alitalo made

before me this

Take a

CATTER!

15th

Day of February, 2000

OLLI-PEKKA SIRO



CURRICULUM VITAE

Kari Kustaa Alitalo, born 21.05.52

Position:

Research Professor, the Finnish Medical Research Council of the Finnish	
Education:	1.8.1993-31.7.2003
Educational Commission for Foreign Medical Graduates (USA) - exam	1976
M.D.University of Helsinki	1977
M.Sc.D. (basic sciences, corresponding to Ph.D. degree)	
University of Helsinki	1980
	1700
Previous professional appointments:	
Research and teaching assistantships, Departments of Pathology, Virolog	
State Medical Research Council, The Finnish Academy of Sciences	•
Visiting Spiratist Deposits of Spiratist Academy of Sciences	1977-1982
Visiting Scientist, Department of Biochemistry,	
University of Washington, Seattle, USA (Dr. Paul Bornstein)	1981-1982
Visiting Scientist, Department of Microbiology and Immunology,	
University of California, San Francisco, USA	·
(Dr. J. Michael Bishop and Dr. Harold E. Varmus)	1982-1983
Research Fellow, Senior RF, State Medical Research Council	1983-1986
Professor of Medical Biochemistry, University of Turku	12.1986-10.1987
Research Professor, The Finnish Cancer Institute	
·	10.1987-07.1988
Professor of Cancer Biology, University of Helsinki	07.1988-07.1993
Professor of Medical Biochemistry, University of Helsinki	10.1996-
Research Professor, the Finnish Academy of Sciences	08.1993-
Research awards and honours:	
Primus Doctorum in the X Promotion of The Medical Faculty,	
University of Helsinki	1981
The Jahre Prize, Oslo, Norway	
	1987
Farmos Oy: Science Prize, Turku, Finland	1987
The Medix Prize for the Best Finnish Paper in the Biosciences in 1989	1990
The Finnish Medical Society Duodecim Äyräpää Prize	1998
The Medix Prize for the Best Finnish Paper in the Biosciences in 1997	1998
Europe Medecine Senior Prize	1999
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Editorial board memberships:	
EMBO Journal	1994-1998
	2000-
The FASEB Journal	
International Journal of Cancer	
British Journal of Cancer	
Memberships in scientific societies:	
European Molecular Biology Organization	1990-
Fund Committee	1994-1997
	- 1274-1771

The Scientific Council, IARC/WHO
Nordic.Molecular Biology Association (NOMBA)
Executive board
1990-1992
Scientific Evaluation group, International Cancer Technology Transfer-program (UICC)
Finnish Association of Pathology
Executive board
Chairman
1985-1992

Finnish Science Academy

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Finnish Cell Biology Association

Societas Biochemica, Biophysica et Microbiologica Fennica

American Society of Cell Biology

American Association for Cancer Research

Mentor for doctoral training:

- 1. Robert Winqvist: Chromosomal analysis of amplified oncogenes and myc protein, 1986.
- 2. Kalle Saksela: myc genes in human lung cancer: regulation and amplification, 1989.
- 3. Lea Sistonen: Regulation of gene expression by c-Ha-ras and neu oncoproteins, 1990.
- 4. Heikki Lehväslaiho: Functional analysis of the *neu* oncoprotein by recombinant DNA techniques, 1991.
- 5. Laura Lehtola: Analysis of the *neu* oncoprotein and other tyrosine kinases expressed in breast cancer cells, 1991.
- 6. Päivi Koskinen: Regulation and roles of c-myc and other growth factor-responsive genes, 1991.
- 7. Tomi Mäkelä: Studies on *myc* family and associated proteins: identification of the *rlf-L-myc* rearrangement, 1991.
- 8. Juha Partanen: Molecular cloning and characterization of novel tyrosine kinases expressed in K562 human leukemia cells, 1992.
- 9. Elina Armstrong: Analysis of chromosomal location and expression of novel leukemia cell receptor tyrosine kinase genes, 1993.
- 10. Harri Hirvonen: Of Myc and Men expression of MYC proto-oncogenes in human fetal development, leukemias and brain tumors, 1993.
- 11. Liisa Pertovaara: Gene regulation by transforming growth factor-ß and inducers of tumor cell differentiation, 1994.
- 12. Jaana Korhonen: Characterization of endothelial receptor tyrosine kinases Tie and Flt4 in angiogenesis, 1995.
- 13. Katri Pajusola: Cloning and characterization of a new endothelial receptor tyrosine kinase Flt-4 and two novel VEGF-like growth factors VEGF-B and VEGF-C, 1996.
- 14. Imre Västrik: Max, ΔMax and Mad1 as regulations of Myc proteins, 1996.
- 15. Satu Vainikka: Signal Transduction and expression of FGF receptor-4, 1996.
- 16. Erika Hatva: Receptor tyrosine kinases and growth factors in human brain tumors and vascular malformations, 1996.
- 17. Arja Kaipainen: Molecular control of lymphangiogenesis: Role of VEGF-C and its receptors, 1997.
- 18. Juha Klefström: Oncogenes as regulators of tumor necrosis factor induced cell death, 1997.
- 19. Petri Salven: Angiogenic molecules and cancer. Role of the vascular endothelial growth factor family, 1998.
- 20. Birgitta Olofsson: Studies of the vascular endothelial growth factors, VEGFs, and their receptors focusing on VEGF-B, 1999.
- 21. Athina Lymboussakis: Vascular endothelial growth factors and their receptors in embryos, adults and tumors, 1999.

Invited speaker:

Recombinant DNA applications to defects in cellular functions and human diseases, 12.- 14.05.1985, Gentofte, *Denmark*

Acta Endocrinologica Congress, 4.-10.08.1985, Helsinki, Finland

EMBO Workshop on Oncogenes and Immortalization 4.-07.09.1985, Grignon, France

Meeting of the Nordic Study Group on Cellular and Chemical Carcinogenesis, 14-17.10.1985, Gl. Vrå, Denmark

Maimonides Conference on Cancer Research, 1.-7.12.1985, Ein Gedi, Israel

Chairman of the meeting "Role of Oncogenes in Human Cancer", 9.-10.01.1986, Helsinki,

Finland

European Tumor Virus Group Meeting, Chairman of the session "Cellular Oncogenes", 12.-19.04,1986, Le Normont, *France*

Growth Factror Cascades: Mechanisms and opportunities for intervention, 15.-16.6.1986, Oslo. *Norway*

Virus, Oncogenes et Cancer Humain, 21.4.1986, Villejuif, France

IXV Annual Meeting of the International Society for Oncodevelopmental Biology and Medicine, 14.-17.08.1986, Helsinki, *Finland*

Recombinant DNA in Clinical Medicine, 23.-26.8.1986, Hanasaari Finland

First Conference on Differentiation Therapy 30.8.-3.9.1986, Capo Boi, Italy

Cancer Prevention: Basic and Practical, 18.-19.10.1986, Hanasaari, Finland

Growth Factors. Oncogenes and Cancer 22.-26.10.1986, Stockholm, Sweden

EMBO Symposium on Oncogenes and Growth Control, 26.-30.4.1987, Heidelberg, Germany

IX Meeting of the European Association for Cancer Research, 1.-3.6.1987, Helsinki, Finland

Expression of Oncogenes and Regulation of Cell Growth, 5.-6.6.1987, Uppsala, Sweden

Tumor Biology, Karolinska Institutet, 19.-20.8.1987, Stockholm, Sweden

BACR Workshop on Oncogene Expression in Human Tumours 2.-4.9.1987, Cambridge, UK

XII Berzelius Symposium: Growth Factors and Oncogenes – Structure, Function and Clinical Implications, 7.-8.9.1987, Sigtuna, *Sweden*

Directions in Bioscience 11.-15.4.1988, Newark, USA

XXI Nordiska Kongressen I Klinisk Kemi: Growth factors, oncogenes and cancer, 19.-22.6.1988, Kuopio, *Finland*

European Tumor Virus Group Meeting, 30.4.-5.5.1989, Sundbyholm, Sweden

Nordic Cancer Union Meeting, 17.-19.8.1989, Stockholm, Sweden

EACR Oncogenes and Growth Control meeting 11.-12.9.1989, Galway, Ireland

Molecular Basis of Human Cancer 13.-16.6.1990, Frederick, USA

European Study Group on Cell Proliferation 13.9.1990, Espoo, Finland

Oncogenes and Growth Control, The British Council 4.-7.6.1990, London, England

Third European Congress on Cell Biology, 2.-5.9.1990, Firenze, Italy

International Symposium on Angiogenesis, Chairman of the molecular biology session, 13.-15.3.1991, St. Gallen, Switzerland

Scandinavian Breast Cancer Symposium 3.-5.6.1991, Haikko, Finland

Sixth European Conference on Clinical Oncology and Cancer Nursing, 27.-31.10.1991, Firenze, Italy

22nd Symposium of the Princess Takamatsu Cancer Research Fund, 19.-21.11.1991, Tokyo, Japan

BACR Meeting on Growth Control and Cancer Therapy, 5.-7.12.1991, London, UK

6th Congress of the European Society of Surgical Oncology, 10.-13.6.1992, Helsinki, Finland

Growth Factor Receptors 15.-19.6.1992, Alpbach, Austria

Molecular Basis of Human Cancer, 18.-21.6.1992, Frederick, USA

Regulatory Peptides of the Fibroblast Growth Factor Family, 11.-16.10.1992, Roscoff, France

Mutant Oncogenes: Targets for Therapy 1992, 22-23.10.1992, London, England Signalling mechanisms involved in control of cell growth, 3.-4.12.1992, London, England 8th International Symposium on Detection and Prevention of Human Cancer, 14.-18.3.1993, Nice, Phosphorylation/Dephosphorylation in Signal Transduction, 17.-24. 1.1993, Keystone, USA XII Meeting of the European Association for Cancer Research, 4.-7.4.1993, Brussels, Belgium European Congress on Biotechnology, 14.-16.6.1993, Firenze, Italy The Molecular Basis of Cancer, 18.-20.6,1993, Frederick, USA Ninth Annual Meeting on Oncogenes, 22.-26.6.1993, Frederick, USA Growth Factors and Their Receptors, 16.-18.8.1993, Uppsala, Sweden Cancer Symposium, 29.8-1.9.1993, Copenhagen, Denmark Lympho-Hemopoiesis, 4.-7.9.1993, Ulm, Germany Regulatory Molecules in Cell Proliferation, Cell Differentiation and Apoptosis, 10.-13.10.1993, Essen, Germany Banbury Meeting on Mechanisms of Developmental and Tumor Angiogenesis. 7.-10.11.1993, Cold Spring Harbor, USA Interactions of Cancer Susceptibility Genes and Environmental Carcinogens, 9.-13.11.1993, Lyon, France Molecular Pathobiology of Cancer, 11-15 4.1994, Dalfsen, The Netherlands Molecular and Cellular Aspects of FGFs and their Receptors, 29.5.-02.6.1994, Capri, Italy FEBS Special Meeting on Biological Membranes, 26.6.-1.7.1994, Helsinki, Finland Regulation of Hematopoietic Stem Cells, 18.-20.12.1994, Osaka, Japan Human Hematopoietic Stem Cell Meeting, 31.3.-2.4.1995, Vienna, Austria Cytoplasmic Protein-Tyrosine Kinases, 12.-14.5.1995, Stockholm, Sweden Chairman of the EMBO Workshop on Growth Factors and Receptor Kinases, 26.-28.5.1995, Helsinki, Finland The Frontiers of Contemporary Science, 5.-7.6.1995, Kuopio, Finland 23rd Meeting of the Federation of European Biochemical Societies, 13.-18.8.1995, Basel, Switzerland International Society of Experimental Hematology, 27.-31.8.1995, Düsseldorf, Germany Tumor angiogenesis and anti-angiogenesis, 1.-5.11.1995, Titisee, Germany Keystone symposium on Signal Transduction through Tyrosine Kinases, 27.3.-2.4.1996, Taos, USA Vascular Endothelium and Regulation of Leukocyte Traffic, 20-22.5.1996, Madrid, Spain EMBO Practical Course on Growth and Differentiation Factors, 27.7.1996, Birmingham, England Fourth International Workshop on Targeted Cancer Therapy, 21.-23.8.1996, Bethesda, Maryland, USA Symposium on Vascular Remodeling, 14.9.1996, Tokyo, Japan IX International Vascular Biology Meeting, 4.-8.9.1996, Seattle, USA First Haartman Symposium on Cell Differentiation, 19.-21.9.1996 Helsinki, Finland Development, Cell Differentiation and Cancer, 28.9.-2.10.1996, Pisa, Italy The Role of Cytokines in Human Disease, 17.-20.11.1996, Tegernsee, Germany AACR Conference on Cell Signalling and Cancer Treatment, 23.-28.2.1997, Telfs-Buchen, Austria A lecturer of the Program of Ten-Year Cancer Control, 29.3.-6.4.1997, Tokyo, Kanazawa, Kumamoto, Japan Gordon Conference on Angiogenesis and Microcirculation, 17.-22.8.1997, New Hampshire, USA Wenner-Gren Symposium on Protein Phosphorylation, 4.-6.9.1997, Stockholm, Sweden Cell Signaling and Tumor Angiogenesis, 9.-14.9.1997, Lake Placid, USA The European Cancer Conference, 14.-18.9.1997, Hamburg, Germany Philippe Laudat Conference, 21.-25.9.1997, Paris, France Molecular Determinants of Cancer Metastasis, 28.-31.10.1997, Houston, USA The Endothelial Cell, 14.11.1997, Paris, France American Society of Hematology Annual Meeting, 3.-11.12.1998, San Diego, USA_

Angiogenesis and Cancer, 24.-28.1.1998, Orlando, USA

Signal Transduction and Angiogenesis, 5.-8.2.1998, Paris, France

Ovarian Cancer - Basic Science and Modern Treatment, 20.3.1998, Tampere, Finland

Vascular Biology of Complications in Diabetes, 5.4.1998, Stockholm, Sweden

IBC/Angiogenesis Meeting 24.4.1998, Boston, USA

Angiogenesis Meeting, 27.5.1998, London, England

MDC Symposium, 6th Symposium on Gene Therapy, 4.-6.5.1998, Berlin-Buch, Germany

Vascular Complications in Diabetes, 30.4.1998, Stockholm, Sweden

EFES 2nd Postgraduate Course in Molecular and Cellular Endocrinology, 8.6.1998, Turku, Finland

Laboratory Medicine 98, XXVI Nordic Congress of Clinical Chemistry, 8.6.1998. Turku, Finland

Silver Jubilee FEBS Meeting, 5.-10.7.1998, Copenhagen, Denmark

Vascular Biology Conference 98, 24,-25.7.1998, Ohtsu, Japan

Gordon Research Conference on Peptide Growth Factors, 9.-14.8.1998, New Hampshire, USA

Xth International Vascular Biology Meeting, 23.-27.8.1998, Cairns, Australia

5th Franz-Volhard-Symposium, 3.-4.9.1998, Gross Dölln, Germany

First International Symposium on GIST, 25.-26.9.1998, Helsinki, Finland

10th Conference of the International Society of Differentiation, 3.-7.10.1998, Houston, USA

29th International Symposium of the Princess Takamatsu Cancer Research Fund, 17.-19.11.1998, Tokyo, Japan

Novel tools and methologies to promote or inhibit angiogenesis for drug development, 3.-4.12.1998, London, *England*

Role vascular endothelial growth factors in normal and pathological blood vessel formation, 18.-20.12.1998, Siena, *Italy*

UK Molecular Biology and Cancer Network meeting 15, 14.-16.12.1998, Warwick, England

NOVO Nordisk Ceremony, 24.-25.1.1999, Copenhagen, Denmark

ESF/EMRC Workshop on Proteome Analysis in Medical Research, 5.-7.2.1999, Chamonix, *France* Annual Meeting of the Center for Molecular medicine (ZMMK), Signal Transduction and Disease, 13.-14.3.1999, Cologne, *Germany*

Danish Association for Cancer Research, Annual Meeting, 22-23.4.1999, Copenhagen, *Denmark* International Titisee Conference, Parallels in cancer and embryonic development, 29.4.-2.5.1999, Titisee-Neustadt, *Germany*

EVBA meeting, Endothelial Cell Activation: Inflammation and Angiogenesis, 15.-16.5.1999, Baden,

Ludwig Institute for Cancer Research, Angiogenesis meeting, 7.6.1999, Helsinki, Finland

European Developmental Biology Congress-99, 19-23.6.1999, Oslo, Norway

UICC Conference on Cell Signaling and Cancer, 5.-8.8.1999, Tammsvik, Sweden

Gordon Conference on Angiogenesis and Microcirculation, Salve Regina University, 14.-21.8.1999, Newport, USA

VII Danish Cancer Society Symposium, 24.8.1999, Copenhagen, Denmark

The IXth Annual BioCity Symposium, From Receptor Activation to Gene Expression, 26.-27.8.1999, Turku, *Finland*

MMGM, Mouse Molecular Genetics Meeting, 4.9.1999, Heidelberg, Germany

European Meeting on Vascular Biology and Medicine, 29.-30.9.1999, Nürnberg, Germany

EMBO Workshop on Stem Cells, Growth Factors and Cancer, 7.-10.10.1999, Torino, Italy

IIGB Workshop on Vasculogenesis and Angiogenesis, 9.-12.10.1999, Capri, Italy

ESH Conference on Angiogenesis and Tumours, 22.-25.10.1999, Paris, France

International Society for Oncodevelopmental Biology and Medicine, 31.10.-4.11.1999, Kyoto, Japan

ASN Basic Science Conference, 2.-4.11.1999, Miami, USA

Workshop on Lymphoid Organogenesis, 5.11.1999, Basel, Switzerland

Biological basis for antiangiogenic therapy, 7.-10.11.1999, Milan, Italy

Angiogenesis Workshop, 11.11.1999, Basel, *Switzerland*Nordic Symposium of Radiation Oncology, 22.-24.11.1999, Tampere, *Finland*

Opponent of doctoral dissertations:

Dr. Zvi Wirschubsky, Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden, 1986

Dr. Sigurdur Ingvarsson, Karolinska Institutet, Stockholm, Sweden, 1989

Dr. Arne Östman, University of Uppsala, Uppsala, Sweden, 1990

Dr. Klaus Elenius, University of Turku, Turku, Finland, 1992

Dr. Berthe Willumsen, University of Copenhagen, Copenhagen, Denmark, 1993

PUBLICATIONS:

- 1. Alitalo, K., Paavolainen, P., Franssila, K. and Ritsilä, V.: Clear-cell sarcoma of tendons and aponeuroses. *Acta Orthoped. Scand.* 48: 241-244, 1977.
- 2. Hedman, K., Kurkinen, M., Alitalo, K., Vaheri, A., Johansson, S. and Höök, M.: Isolation of the pericellular matrix of human fibroblast cultures. *J. Cell Biol.* 81: 83-91, 1979.
- 3. Kurkinen, M., Alitalo, K., Vaheri, A., Stenman, S. and Saxen, L.: Fibronectin in the development of embryonic chick eye. *Devel. Biol.* 69: 589-600, 1979.
- 4. Kurkinen, M. and Alitalo, K.: Fibronectin and procollagen produced by a clonal line of Schwann cells. FEBS Lett. 102: 64-68, 1979.
- 5. Krieg, T., Timpl, R., Alitalo, K., Kurkinen, M. and Vaheri, A.: Type III procollagen is the major collagenous component produced by a continuous rhabdomyosarcoma cell line. *FEBS Lett.* 104: 405-409, 1979.
- 6. Ekblom, P., Alitalo, K., Vaheri, A., Timpl, R. and Saxen, L.: Induction of a basement membrane glycoprotein in embryonic kidney; possible role of laminin in morphogenesis. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* USA 77: 485-489, 1980.
- 7. Alitalo, K., Kurkinen, M., Vaheri, A., Krieg, T. and Timpl, R.: Extracellular matrix components synthesized by human amniotic epithelial cells in culture. *Cell* 19: 1053-1062, 1980.
- 8. Alitalo, K., Hovi, T. and Vaheri, A.: Fibronectin is produced by human macrophages. J. Exp. Med. 151: 602-613, 1980.
- 9. Alitalo, K.: Production of both interstitial and basement membrane procollagens by fibroblastic WI-38 cells from human embryonic lung. *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 93: 873-880, 1980.
- 10. Alitalo, K., Vaheri, A., Krieg, T. and Timpl, R.: Biosynthesis of two subunits of type IV procollagen and of other basement membrane proteins by a human tumor cell line. *Eur. J. Biochem.* 109: 247-255, 1980.
- 11. Alitalo, K., Kurkinen, M., Vaheri, A., Virtanen, I., Rohde, H. and Timpl, R.: Basal lamina glycoproteins are produced by neuroblastoma cells. *Nature* 287: 465-466, 1980.
- 12. Saksela, O., Alitalo, K., Kiistala, U. and Vaheri, A.: Basal lamina components in experimentally induced skin blisters. *J. Invest. Dermatol.* 77: 283-286, 1981.
- 13. Myllylä, R., Alitalo, K., Vaheri, A. and Kivirikko, K.I.: Regulation of post-translational modification of collagen in transformed human and chick-embryo cells. *Biochem. J.* 196: 683-692, 1981.
- 14. Alitalo, K., Keski-Oja, J. and Vaheri, A.: Extracellular matrix proteins characterize human tumor cell lines. *Int. J. Cancer* 27: 7545-761, 1981.
- 15. Pihlajaniemi, T., Myllylä, R., Alitalo, K., Vaheri, A. and Kivirikko, K.I.: Posttranslational modifications in the biosynthesis of collagen type IV by a human tumor cell line. *Biochemistry* 20: 7409-7415, 1981.
- 16. Leivo, I., Alitalo, K., Risteli, L., Vaheri, A., Timpl, R. and Wartiovaara, J.: Basal lamina glycoproteins laminin and type IV collagen are assembled into a fine-fibered matrix in cultures of a teratocarcinoma-derived cell line. *Exp. Cell Res.* 137: 15-23, 1982.
- 17. Alitalo, K., Kuismanen, E., Myllylä, R., Kiistala, U., Asko-Seljavaara, S. and Vaheri, A.: Extracellular matrix proteins of human epidermal keratinocytes and feeder 3T3 cells. *J. Cell Biol.* 94: 947-505, 1982.
- 18. Alitalo, K., Kurkinen, M., Virtanen, I., Mellström, K. and Vaheri, A.: Deposition of basement membrane proteins in attachment and neurite formation of cultured murine C-1300 neuroblastoma cells. *J. Cell. Biochem.* 18: 25-35, 1982.
- 19. Alitalo, K., Halila, H., Vesterinen, E. and Vaheri, A.: Endo- and ecto-cervical human uterine epithelial cells distinguished by fibronectin production and keratinization in culture. *Cancer Res.* 42: 1142-1146, 1982.
- 20. Hedman, K., Alitalo, K., Vaheri, A. and Timpl, R.: Deposition of an intermediate from of procollagen type III (pN-collagen) into fibrils in

the matrix of amniotic epithelial cells. EMBO J. 1: 47-52, 1982.

- 21. Keski-Oja, J., Gahmberg, C.G. and Alitalo, K.: Pericellular matrix and cell surface glycoproteins of virus-transformed mouse epithelial cells. *Cancer Res.* 42: 1147-1153, 1982.
- 22. Alitalo, K., Keski-Oja, J., Hedman, K. and Vaheri, A.: Loss of different pericellular matrix components of rat cells transformed by a T-class ts-mutant of Rous sarcoma virus. *Virology* 119: 347-357, 1982.
- 23. Majamaa, K., Myllylä, R., Alitalo, K. and Vaheri, A.: Regulation of proline 3-hydroxylation and prolyl 3-hydroxylase and 4-hydroxylase activities in transformed cells. *Biochem. J.* 206: 499-503, 1982.
- 24. Alitalo, K., Myllylä, R., Sage, H., Pritzl, P., Vaheri, A. and Bornstein, P.: Biosynthesis of type V collagen by A204, a human rhabdomyosarcoma cell line. *J. Biol. Chem.* 257: 9016-9024, 1982.
- 25. Alitalo, K., Bornstein, P., Vaheri, A. and Sage, H.: Biosynthesis of an unusual collagen type by human astrocytoma cells in vitro. J. Biol. Chem. 258: 2653-2661, 1983.
- 26. Sovova, V., Travnicek, M., Hlozanek, I., Cerna, H., Alitalo, K. and Vaheri, A.: Evidence for p15 cleavage site in *myc*-specific proteins of avian MC29 and OK10 viruses. *J. Cell. Biochem.* 28: 265-272, 1983.
- 27. Alitalo, K., Keski-Oja, J. and Bornstein, P.: Effects of Zn2+ ions on protein phosphorylation in epithelial cell membranes. *J. Cell. Physiol.* 115: 305-312, 1983.
- 28. Courtneidge, S., Ralston, R., Alitalo, K. and Bishop, J.M.: Subcellular location of an abundant substrate (p36) for tyrosine-specific protein kinases. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 3: 340-350, 1983.
- 29. Alitalo, K., Bishop, J.M., Smith, D.H., Chen, E.Y., Colby, W.W. and Levinson, A.D.: Nucleotide sequence of the *v-myc* oncogene of avian retrovirus MC29. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* USA, 80: 100-104, 1983.
- 30. Alitalo, K., Schwab, M., Lin, C.C., Varmus, H. and Bishop, J.M.: Homogeneously staining chromosomal regions contain amplified copies of an abundantly expressed cellular oncogene (c-myc) in malignant neuroendocrine cells from a human colon carcinoma. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* USA, 80: 1707-1711, 1983.
- 31. Schwab, M., Alitalo, K., Varmus, H., Bishop, J.M. and George, D.: A cellular oncogene (c-Ki-ras) is amplified, overexpressed and located within karyotypic abnormalities in mouse adrenocortical turnour cells. *Nature* 303: 497-501, 1983.
- 32. Alitalo, K., Ramsay, G.M., and Bishop, J., Pfeifer-Ohlsson, S., Colby, W.W. and Levinson, A.D.: Identification of nuclear proteins encoded by viral and cellular *myc*-oncogenes. *Nature* 306: 274-277, 1983.
- 33. Schwab, M., Alitalo, K., Klempnauer, K.-H., Gilbert, F., Brodeur, G., Trent, J.T., Varmus, H.E. and Bishop, J.M.: Amplified DNA with limited homology to *myc* cellular oncogene is shared by human neuroblastoma cell lines and a neuroblastoma tumour. *Nature* 305: 245-248, 1983.
- 34. Alitalo, K., Winqvist, R., Lin, C.C., de la Chapelle, A., Schwab, M. and Bishop, J.M.: Aberrant expression of an amplified c-myb oncogene in two cell lines from a colon carcinoma. *Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci.* USA, 81: 4534-4538, 1984.
- 35. Lehto, V.-P., Virtanen, I., Ralston, R., Paasivuo, R. and Alitalo, K.: The p36 substrate of tyrosine-specific protein kinases co-localizes with non-erythrocyte alpha-spectrin antigen, p230, in surface lamina of cultured fibroblasts. *EMBO J.* 2: 1701-1705, 1983.
- 36. Winqvist, R., Saksela, K. and Alitalo, K.: myc-proteins are not associated with chromatin in mitotic cells. EMBO J. 3: 2947-2950, 1984.
- 37. Keski-Oja, J., Alitalo, K., Hautanen, A. and Rapp, U.R.: Transformation of cultured epithelial cells by ethylnitrosourea: altered expression of type I procollagen chains. *Biochem. Biophys. Acta* 803: 153-162, 1984.
- 38. Alitalo, K., Ralston, R.R. and Keski-Oja, J.: Distribution of the 36 000 dalton tyrosine protein kinase substrate in drug- and epidermal growth factor-treated epithelial cells. *Exp. Cell Res.* 150: 177-186, 1984.

- 39. Lin, C.C., Alitalo, K., Schwab, M., George, D., Varmus, H.E. and Bishop, M.: Evolution of karyotypic abnormalities and c-myc oncogene amplification in a human colonic carcinoma. *Chromosoma* 92: 11-15, 1985.
- 40. Saksela, K., Bergh, J., Lehto, V-P., Nilsson, K. and Alitalo, K.: Aplification of the c-myc oncogene is characteristic of a subpopulation of human small cell lung cancer. *Cancer Res.* 45: 1823-1827, 1985.
- 41. Winqvist, R., Knuutila, S., Leprince, D., Stehelin, D. and Alitalo, K.: Mapping of amplified c-myb oncogene, sister chromatid exchanges and karyotypic analysis of the COLO 205 colon carcinoma cell line. Cancer Genet. Cytogenet. 18: 251-264, 1985.
- 42. Pohjanpelto, P., Hölttä, E., Jänne, O., Knuutila, S. and Alitalo, K.: Amplification of ornithine decarboxylase gene in response to polyamine starvation in CHO cells. *J. Biol. Chem.* 260: 8532-8537, 1985.
- 43. Alitalo, K., Saksela, K., Winqvist, R., Laiho, M., Keski-Oja, J., Alitalo, R., Ilvonen, M., Knuutila, S., and de la Chapelle, A.: Acute myelogenous leukemia with c-myc amplification and double minute chromosomes. *The Lancet II*: 1035-1038, 1985.
- 44. Keski-Oja, J. and Alitalo, K.: Reorganization of plasma membrane-associated 36 000 dalton protein upon drug-induced redistribution of cytokeratin. *Exp. Cell. Res.* 158: 86-95, 1985.
- 45. Schwab, M., Ramsay, G., Alitalo, K., Varmus, H.E., Bishop, J.M., Martinsson, T., Levan, G. and Levan A.: Amplification and enhanced expression of the c-myc gene in mouse SEWA cells. *Nature* 315: 345-347, 1985.
- 46. Schwab, M., Klempnauer, K.-H., Alitalo, K., Varmus, H. and Bishop, J.M.: Rearrangement at the 5' end of amplified c-myc in human COLO320 cells is associated with abnormal transcription. *Mol. Cell. Biol.* 6: 2752-2755, 1986.
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Patents

United States Patent 5,607,918 Eriksson, et. al. Mar. 4, 1997 Vascularendothelial growth factor-B and DNA coding therefor Inventors: Eriksson; Ulf (B.ang.lsta, SE); Olofsson; Birgitta (Sundbyberg, SE); Alitalo; Kari (Helsinki, FI); Pajusola; Katri (Helsinki, FI). Assignee: Ludwig Institute for Cancer Research (New York, NY); Helsinki University Licensing Ltd. Oy (University of Helsinki, FI). Appl. No.: Filed: Jun. 6, 1995

United States Patent 5,776,755 Alitalo, et. al. Jul. 7, 1998 FLT4, a receptor tyrosine kinase Inventors: Alitalo; Kari (Espoo, FI); Aprelikova; Olga (Helsinki, FI); Pajusola; Katri (Helsinki, FI); Armstrong; Elina (Helsinki, FI); Korhonen; Jaana (Helsinki, FI); Kaipainen; Arja (Helsinki, FI). Assignee: Helsinki University Licensing, Ltd. (Helsinki, FI). Filed: Nov. 14, 1994